**[undefined vs ReferenceError](https://scotch.io/tutorials/understanding-hoisting-in-javascript" \l "toc-undefined-vs-referenceerror)**

console.log(typeof variable); // Output: undefined

In JavaScript, an undeclared variable is assigned the value undefined at execution and is also of type undefined.

console.log(variable); // Output: ReferenceError: variable is not defined

In JavaScript, a ReferenceError is thrown when trying to access a previously undeclared variable.